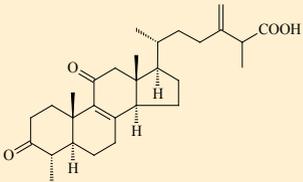
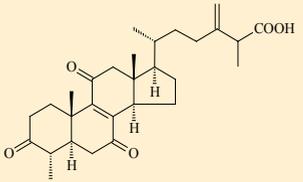
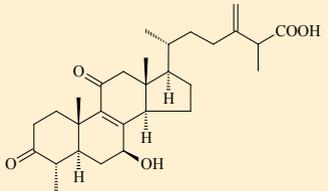


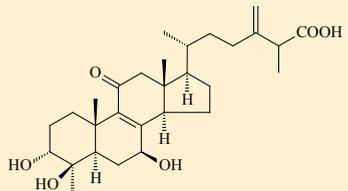
## 第九章、牛樟菇子實體的活性成分簡介

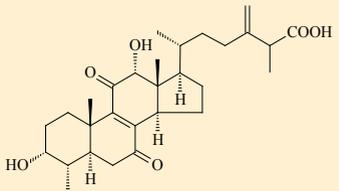
牛樟菇子實體的活性成分主要可分為3大類，包括多醣體(polysaccharide)、三萜類(triterpenoid)以及苯類(benzenoid)化合物。子實體的多醣體能透過刺激樹突細胞來增強免疫功能。子實體三萜類的功效研究以抗癌、抗發炎為主，已將近有90個化合物被報導；其中，主量三萜類又可依化學結構的骨架不同分為2類，各為麥角甾烷(ergostane)與羊毛甾烷(lanostane)三萜類化合物，子實體的羊毛甾烷三萜類也存在於牛樟菇菌絲體與其他藥用真菌(例如茯苓)中。子實體苯類的功效研究以抗發炎為主，已將近有30個化合物被報導，子實體的苯類成分也存在於牛樟菇菌絲體中，特定的子實體苯類成分已可由化學合成方式進行製備。將牛樟菇子實體的代表性小分子活性成分條列簡述如下。

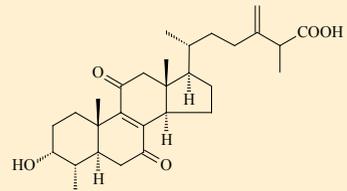
表9-1、代表性的麥角甾烷三萜類化合物

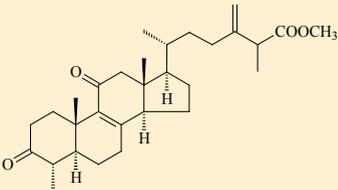
化合物名稱	Antcin A	化合物名稱	Antcin B，也稱為Zhankuic acid A
化合物結構			
文獻報導的功效	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. 具有抑制鼻咽癌、乳癌、肝癌、人類髓母細胞瘤細胞生長的作用。</li> <li>2. 具有抗發炎的作用。</li> <li>3. 具有抑制細胞膜上鈉鉀幫浦(Na<sup>+</sup>/K<sup>+</sup>-ATPase)的活性(與促進血液循環相關)。</li> <li>4. 具有抑制幽門螺旋桿菌(<i>Helicobacter pylori</i>)的活性，也能抑制幽門螺旋桿菌引起的病症。</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. 具有抑制鼻咽癌、喉癌、肺癌、乳癌、肝癌、大腸癌、血癌細胞生長的作用。</li> <li>2. 具有抗發炎的作用。</li> <li>3. 抗發炎的藥理作用機轉被研究與探討。</li> <li>4. 具有保肝的活性，相關的藥理作用機轉被研究與探討。</li> <li>5. 具有抑制幽門螺旋桿菌的活性。</li> </ol>	
相關資料	1. 為牛樟菇子實體國家標準草案的指標成分之一。	相關資料	1. 為牛樟菇子實體國家標準草案的指標成分之一。

化合物名稱	Antcin C
化合物結構	
文獻報導的 功效	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. 具有抑制肝癌、血癌細胞生長的作用。</li> <li>2. 具有抗發炎的作用。</li> <li>3. 具有保護肝細胞的活性，相關的藥理作用機轉被研究與探討。</li> </ol>
相關資料	1. 為牛樟菇子實體國家標準草案的指標成分之一。

化合物名稱	Antcin K
化合物結構	
文獻報導的 功效	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. 能抗肝癌的相關藥理作用機轉被研究與探討。</li> <li>2. 具有抗發炎的作用。</li> <li>3. 具有抑制幽門螺旋桿菌的活性，也能抑制幽門螺旋桿菌引起的病症。</li> </ol>
相關資料	1. 為牛樟菇子實體國家標準草案的指標成分之一。

化合物名稱	Antcin H，也稱為Zhankuic acid C
化合物結構	
文獻報導的 功效	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. 具有抑制鼻咽癌、肺癌、乳癌、肝癌、大腸癌、血癌細胞生長的作用。</li> <li>2. 具有抗發炎的作用。</li> <li>3. 具有抑制幽門螺旋桿菌的活性。</li> </ol>
相關資料	1. 為牛樟菇子實體國家標準草案的指標成分之一。

化合物名稱	Zhankuic acid B
化合物結構	
文獻報導的 功效	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. 具有抑制鼻咽癌細胞生長的作用。</li> <li>2. 具有抗發炎的作用。</li> <li>3. 具有抗膽鹼(anticholinergic)與抗血清素(antiserotonergic)的作用。</li> </ol>
相關資料	

化合物名稱	Methyl antcininate A
化合物結構	
文獻報導的 功效	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. 具有抑制頭頸癌、口腔癌、乳癌、肝癌、前列腺癌、骨癌細胞生長的作用。</li> <li>2. 能抑制口腔癌、肝癌、前列腺癌細胞生長的藥理作用機轉被研究與探討。</li> <li>3. 具有抗乳癌癌症幹細胞的活性。</li> <li>4. 具有抗發炎的作用。</li> </ol>
相關資料	

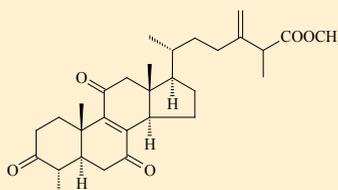
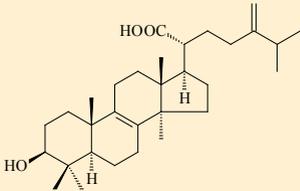
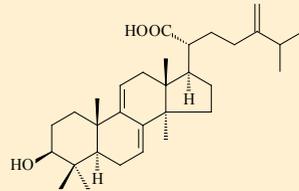
化合物名稱	Methyl antcininate B
化合物結構	
文獻報導的 功效	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. 具有抑制頭頸癌、鼻咽癌、肝癌、前列腺癌細胞生長的作用。</li> <li>2. 能抑制肝癌細胞生長的藥理作用機轉被研究與探討。</li> <li>3. 具有抗發炎的作用。</li> <li>4. 具有抑制幽門螺旋桿菌的活性，也能抑制幽門螺旋桿菌引起的病症。</li> </ol>
相關資料	

表9-2、代表性的羊毛甾烷三萜類化合物

化合物名稱	Eburicoic acid
化合物結構	
文獻報導的 功效	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. 具有抑制肝癌細胞生長的作用。</li> <li>2. 能抑制肝癌細胞生長的藥理作用機轉被研究與探討。</li> <li>3. 具有抗發炎的作用。</li> <li>4. 抗發炎的藥理作用機轉被研究與探討。</li> <li>5. 具有止痛的活性。</li> <li>6. 具有保肝的活性，相關的藥理作用機轉被研究與探討。</li> </ol>
相關資料	

化合物名稱	Dehydroeburicoic acid
化合物結構	
文獻報導的 功效	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. 具有抑制頭頸癌、肺癌、乳癌、前列腺癌、大腸癌、腦神經膠質瘤、血癌細胞生長的作用。</li> <li>2. 能抑制腦神經膠質瘤、血癌細胞生長的藥理作用機轉被研究與探討。</li> <li>3. 具有抗發炎的作用。</li> <li>4. 抗發炎的藥理作用機轉被研究與探討。</li> <li>5. 具有止痛的活性。</li> <li>6. 具有抑制幽門螺旋桿菌的活性。</li> <li>7. 具有保肝的活性，相關的藥理作用機轉被研究與探討。</li> </ol>
相關資料	1. 為牛樟菇子實體國家標準草案的指標成分之一。

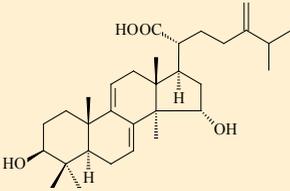
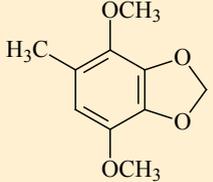
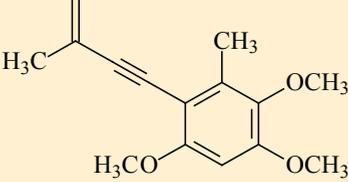
化合物名稱	Dehydrosulphurenic acid, 也稱為dehydrosulfurenic acid
化合物結構	
文獻報導的 功效	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. 具有抑制肺癌、乳癌、胰臟癌、血癌細胞生長的作用。</li> <li>2. 能抑制胰臟癌、血癌細胞生長的藥理作用機轉被研究與探討。</li> <li>3. 具有抑制幽門螺旋桿菌的活性。</li> </ol>
相關資料	1. 為牛樟菇子實體國家標準草案的指標成分之一。

表9-3、代表性的苯類化合物

化合物名稱	4,7-Dimethoxy-5-methyl-1,3-benzodioxole	化合物名稱	Antrocamphin A
化合物結構		化合物結構	
文獻報導的 功效	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. 具有抑制口腔癌、乳癌、肝癌、大腸癌細胞生長的作用。</li> <li>2. 能抑制大腸癌細胞生長的藥理作用機轉被研究與探討。</li> <li>3. 具有抗發炎的作用。</li> </ol>	文獻報導的 功效	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. 具有抑制喉癌、乳癌、子宮頸癌、大腸癌、人類髓母細胞瘤細胞生長的作用。</li> <li>2. 具有抗發炎的作用。</li> <li>3. 抗發炎的藥理作用機轉被研究與探討。</li> </ol>
相關資料	1. 為牛樟菇子實體國家標準草案的指標成分之一，但由於本化合物容易人工合成，基於安全考量，建議僅作為定性參考。	相關資料	1. 本化合物與其衍生物已可被化學合成。

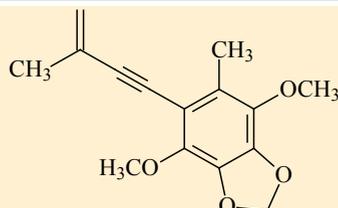
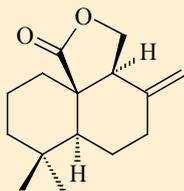
化合物名稱	4,7-dimethoxy-5-methyl-6-(3-methylbut-3-en-1-ynyl)-1,3-benzodioxole, 也稱為Antrocamphin O
化合物結構	
文獻報導的 功效	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. 具有抑制大腸癌細胞生長的作用。</li> <li>2. 具有抗發炎的作用。</li> </ol>
相關資料	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. 本化合物與其衍生物已可被化學合成。</li> </ol>

表9-4、代表性的倍半萜類(sesquiterpenoid)化合物

化合物名稱	Antrocin
化合物結構	
文獻報導的 功效	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. 具有抑制肺癌、乳癌、肝癌、大腸癌細胞生長的作用。</li> <li>2. 能抑制肺癌、乳癌細胞生長的藥理作用機轉被研究與探討。</li> </ol>
相關資料	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. 本化合物已可被化學合成。</li> </ol>

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